

# **In-Station Diagnostic Evaluation Field Study Update**

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**November 14, 2006**



**Alex Santos**  
**California Air Resources Board**

# Objective of Field Study

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**To determine whether performance of installed In-Station Diagnostic (ISD) systems is similar to performance of ISD systems tested in certification**

# Summary of Field Tests

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- **Vapor Flow Meter Operability Test**
- **Vapor to Liquid (V/L) Ratio Testing**
- **Identification of Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery (ORVR) equipped Vehicles**
- **Pressure Sensor Verification**
- **Vapor Pressure Sensor Ambient Reference Test**

# District's with Field Test Sites

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- **South Coast AQMD**
- **San Diego County APCD**
- **Bay Area AQMD**
- **Sacramento Metropolitan AQMD**
- **San Joaquin Valley APCD**

# Vapor Flow Meter Operability Test

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## Objective:

**“Verify that vapor flow meter is operating properly”**



# Vapor Flow Meter Operability Test: Data Sheet

Test Run	Dispenser Fueling Point	Vapor Flow Meter serial number	ISD Daily Gross V/L Value:	V/L Test Result (1)	Difference bet. Daily Gross and (1)	Pass (P) or Fail (F)? (+/-0.15)	V/L Test Result(2)	V/L Test Result(3)	Average of (1),(2),(3)	Difference bet. Daily Gross and Average of (1),(2),(3)	Pass (P) or Fail (F)?
1	11	6565	1.15	0.97	0.18	F	0.99	1.03	1.00	0.15	P
2	5	6566	1.11	1.13	-0.02	P					
3	9	6567	0.99	0.98	0.01	P					
4	7	6527	0.94	1.23	-0.29	F	1.21	1.2	1.21	-0.27	F
4	8	6527	1.01	1.03	-0.02	P					
5	1	6518	0.99	0.96	0.03	P					
6	3	6564	1.02	1.21	-0.19	F	1.22	1.22	1.22	-0.20	F
6	4	6564	1.17	1.2	-0.03	P					

## Preliminary Analysis

- Number of test runs: 102
- Number of “Passed” tests: 102

# Vapor/Liquid (V/L) Ratio Testing

- Objective 1: “Determine how closely the Veeder-Root ISD system compares to the V/L method”

- Objective 2: “Determine whether the V/L Malfunction Criteria for Gross and Degradation failures (Section 10.2.1 (b) and (c) of CP-201) can be tightened without compromising the reliability of the assessment”



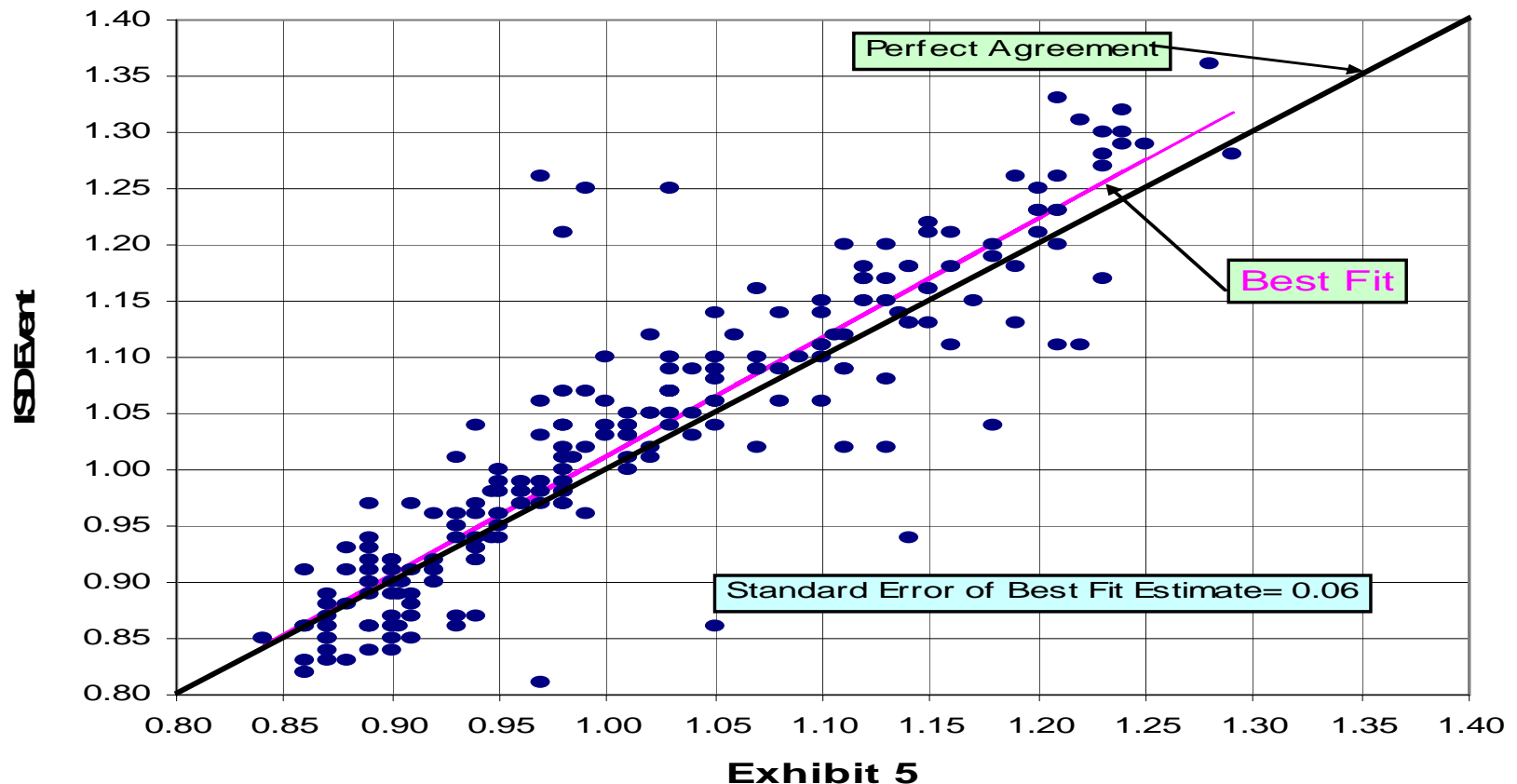
# Vapor/Liquid (V/L) Ratio Testing: Data Sheet

Run	Pump #	ISD V/L Daily Average	ISD V/L Weekly Average	Fuel Grade	Nozzle Name / Serial #	Initial Dispenser Totalizer, Gallons	Total Dispenser Totalizer Gallons	Total Gas Pumped Gallons	Time Seconds	Flow Rate, gpm	Initial Meter Reading ft3	Final Meter Reading ft3	Calculated V/L (A)	ISD V/L Instantaneous (B)	V/L Difference (A-B)	Time of Each Test
Meter Correction Factor: 1.00015		Pre-Test Leak Check - Start Pressure: 5.052								End Pressure: 5.028						
1	5	1.11	1.08	87	4005212	0.000	4.765	4.77	36.54	7.82	0.00	0.72	1.13	1.02	-0.11	10:20 AM
2	5	1.11	1.08	87	4005212	0.000	4.756	4.76	38.86	7.34	0.00	0.73	1.15	1.22	0.07	10:24 AM
1	3	1.02	0.97	87	4005210	0.000	4.872	4.87	37.58	7.78	0.00	0.79	1.21	1.11	-0.10	10:30 AM
3	3	1.02	0.97	87	4005210	0.000	4.552	4.55	38.17	7.16	0.00	0.74	1.22	1.31	0.09	10:36 AM
4	3	1.02	0.97	87	4005210	0.000	4.675	4.68	40.08	7.00	0.00	0.76	1.22	1.11	-0.11	10:40 AM
1	2	0.99	0.97	87	4005207	0.000	4.748	4.75	38.79	7.34	0.00	0.61	0.96	0.98	0.02	10:54 AM
2	2	0.99	0.97	87	4005207	0.000	4.733	4.73	37.87	7.50	0.00	0.60	0.95	0.94	-0.01	11:00 AM
1	7	0.94	0.95	87	4005209	0.000	4.691	4.69	60.08	4.68	0.00	0.77	1.23	1.27	0.24	11:09 AM
2	7	0.94	0.95	87	4005209	0.000	4.632	4.63	60.15	4.62	0.00	0.75	1.21	1.33	0.12	11:13 AM
3	7	0.94	0.95	87	4005209	0.000	4.747	4.75	61.67	4.62	0.00	0.76	1.20	1.23	0.03	11:18 AM
1	8	1.01	1.01	87	206637	0.000	4.714	4.71	58.16	4.86	0.00	0.65	1.03	1.07	0.02	11:30 AM
1	10	0.99	0.94	87	4005213	0.000	4.724	4.72	53.60	5.29	0.00	0.62	0.98	1.21	0.23	11:36 AM
1	12	1.15	1.10	87	4005211	0.000	4.650	4.65	52.55	5.31	0.00	0.06	0.97	1.26	0.29	11:40 AM
2	12	1.15	1.10	87	4005211	0.000	4.677	4.68	53.52	5.24	0.62	0.99	0.99	1.25	0.26	11:43 AM
3	12	1.15	1.10	87	4005211	0.000	4.655	4.66	53.84	5.19	0.64	1.03	1.03	1.25	0.22	11:48 AM
		Post-Test Leak Check - Start Pressure: 5.048								End Pressure: 5.031						

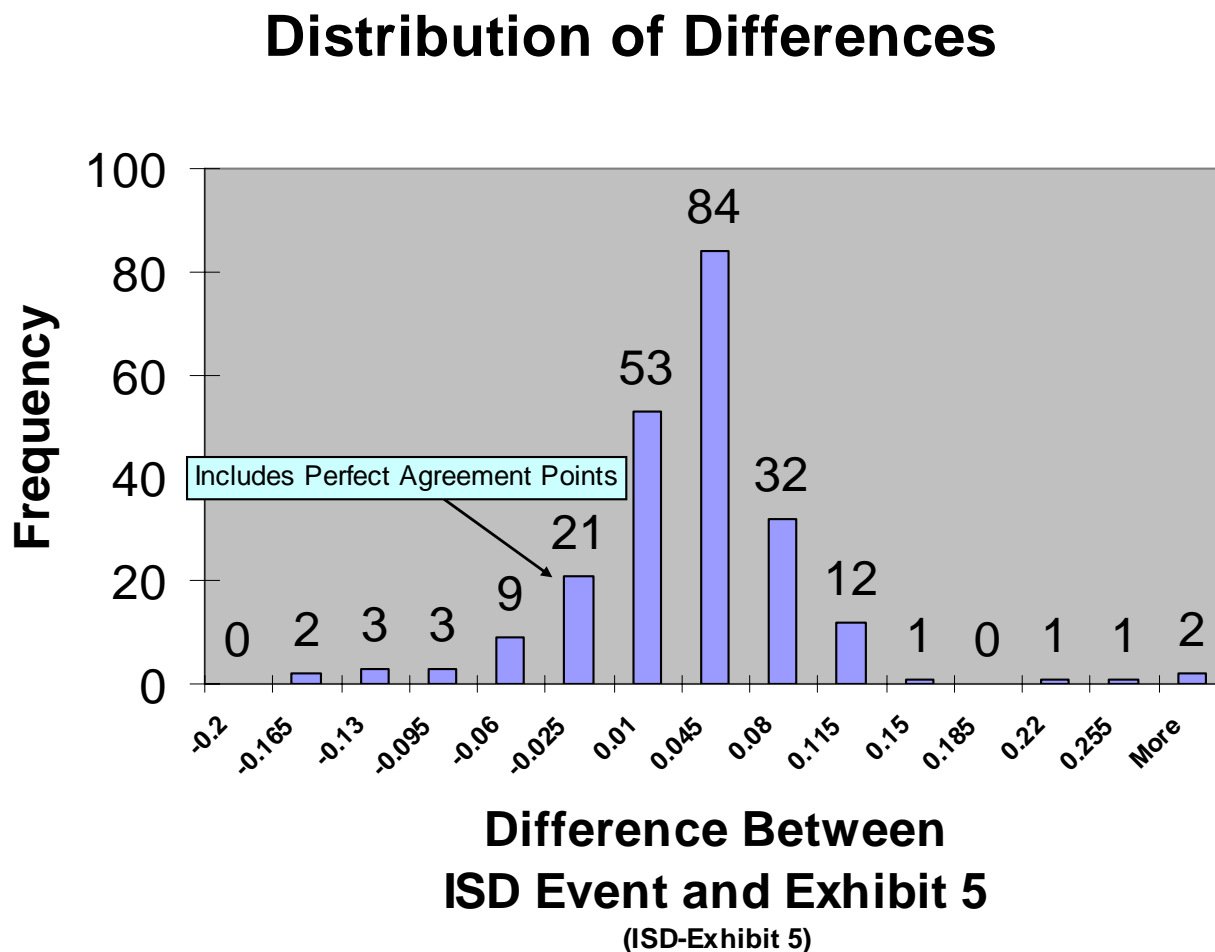


# Vapor/Liquid (V/L) Ratio Testing: Preliminary Analysis of Data Collected

Comparison of Exhibit 5 Event Data to  
ISD Event Data



# Vapor/Liquid (V/L) Ratio Testing: Preliminary Analysis of Data Collected



# Identification of Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery (ORVR) Equipped Vehicles

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# Identification of Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery (ORVR) Equipped Vehicles

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Objective : “Determine if the Healy ISD System effectively identifies Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery (ORVR) and non-ORVR vehicles such that V/Ls can be adequately identified per CP-201 criteria.”

# Identification of Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery (ORVR) Equipped Vehicles: Data Sheet

Year	Make	Model	Fueling Point	Starting Dispensing Time	Gallons Dispensed	V/L from TLS	ORVR Vehicle?	Did ISD Make Correct Assesment?
1996	Toyota	Tacoma	10	11:47:00 AM	6.90	1.01	NO	YES
2005	Chevy	Impala	5	11:53:00 AM	5.52	0.44	YES	YES
1996	Saturn		1	11:59:00 AM	8.77	1.18	NO	YES
2005	Infiniti	G35	2	12:04:00 PM	15.34	1.09	YES	<b>NO</b>
1984	Toyota	4Runner	1	12:12:00 PM	5.06	1.16	NO	YES
2004	Honda	Civic	7	12:14:00 PM	9.55	0.30	YES	YES
2003	Honda	Odyssey	12	11:53:00 AM	14.48	0.23	YES	YES
2004	GMC	Sierra	11	11:56:00 AM	22.94	0.54	YES	<b>NO</b>
2000	Audi	A4	12	12:02:00 PM	9.22	0.24	YES	YES
1996	Buick	Park Avenue	10	12:13:00 PM	8.68	0.71	NO	YES
1997	Jeep	Grand Cherokee	11	12:16:00 PM	7.30	1.10	NO	YES
1996	Acura	3.2 TL	11	12:20:00 PM	7.88	1.06	NO	YES
2003	Ford	Windstar	3	11:56:00 AM	23.23	0.30	YES	YES
1995	Ford	Crown Victoria	6	11:55:00 AM	17.37	1.16	NO	YES
2004	GMC	Denali Yukon	11	12:10:00 PM	6.45	0.28	YES	YES
2000	Toyota	Avalon	2	12:15:00 PM	10.42	1.09	YES	<b>NO</b>
2003	Lincoln	LS	6	12:20:00 PM	3.23	0.80	YES	<b>NO</b>

# Identification of Onboard Refueling Vapor Recovery (ORVR) Equipped Vehicles

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	Number of ORVR	Number of Non-ORVR
<b>Staff Identification</b>	152	137
<b>ISD Correct Recognition</b>	117	132
<b>ISD Incorrect Recognition</b>	35	5

- 35 events that should have been discarded were included in the ISD V/L Daily and Weekly Averages

# Pressure Sensor Verification

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Objective: “Verify that the pressure sensor is operating properly”



# Pressure Sensor Verification : Data Sheet

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<b>TEST 1</b>		
<b>Pressure Sensor Location</b>		
	FP	FP
Fueling Point Numbers:	1	2
<b>Pressure Sensor Serial Number</b>		
Serial Number:	1227	
<b>Non-Calibrated Sensor Value</b>		
Inches of Water Column:	0.099	Must be between +0.20 and -0.20

- Preliminary Analysis:
- Number of tests run: 15
- Number of “passed” tests: 15



# Vapor Pressure Sensor Ambient Reference Test



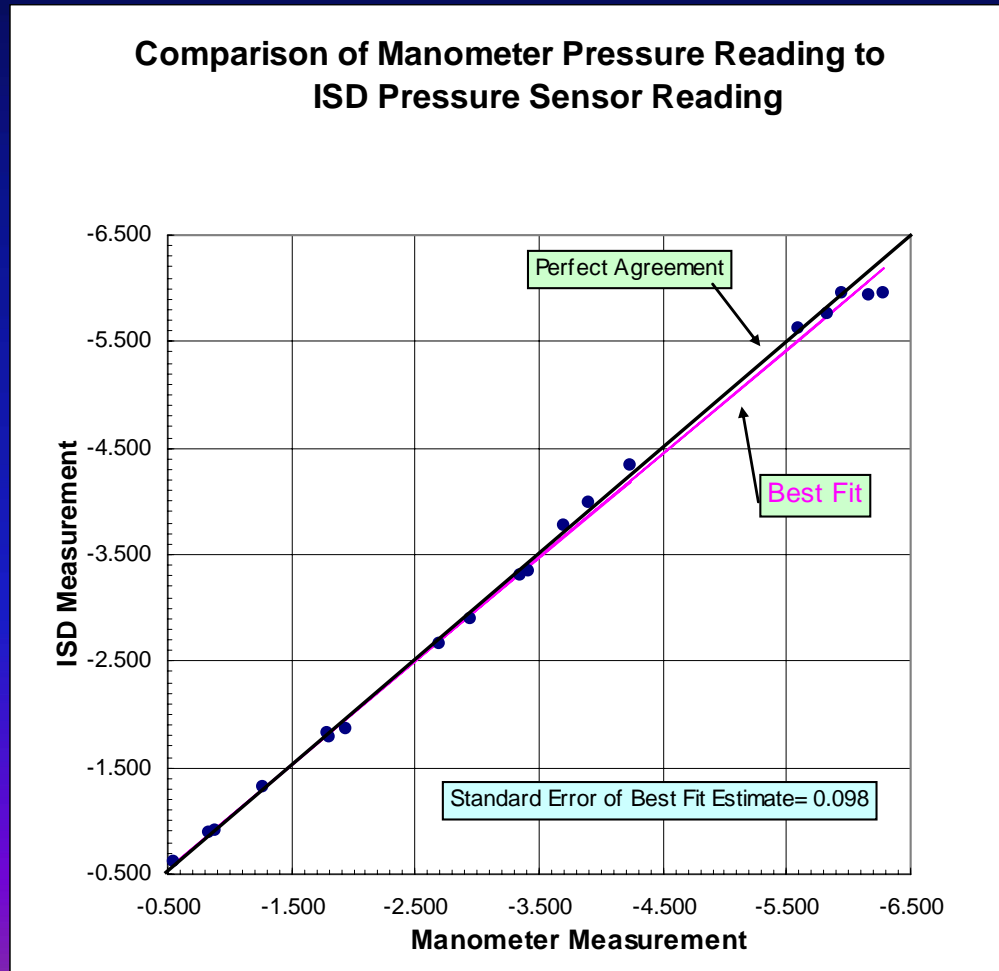
**Objective:** Monitor UST pressure to determine “how closely the Veeder Root ISD system pressure sensor value compares to the monitored value.”

# Vapor Pressure Sensor Ambient Reference Test : Data Sheet

Observed Ambient Temperature (Cannot Exceed +/- 5 degrees F)		Observed Underground Storage Tank Pressure		
		Manometer Reading (inches H2O)	TLS Reading (inches H2O)	Difference
Initial Ambient Temperature (Degrees F):	81.5	-5.660	-6.000	*
Final Ambient Temperature (Degrees F):	82.1	-5.411	-6.000	*
Ambient Temperature Change (Degrees F):	0.6			
Observed Ambient Temperature (Cannot Exceed +/- 5 degrees F)		Observed Underground Storage Tank Pressure		
		Manometer Reading (inches H2O)	TLS Reading (inches H2O)	Difference
Initial Ambient Temperature (Degrees F):	96.2	-3.350	-3.297	0.053
Final Ambient Temperature (Degrees F):	97.5	-3.700	-3.765	-0.065
Ambient Temperature Change (Degrees F):	1.3			

“\*” was inserted in the tables where the difference wasn’t calculated since the TLS was at the end of its scale, either -6.00 or 6.00.

# Vapor Pressure Sensor Ambient Reference Test: Preliminary Analysis of Data Collected



# ARB ISD In-Use Evaluation Contacts

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**[www.arb.ca.gov/vapor/vapor.htm](http://www.arb.ca.gov/vapor/vapor.htm)**

# **District ISD In-Use Evaluation Contacts**

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- **Lou Roberto**
  - **South Coast AQMD (909) 396-2349**
- **Randy Smith**
  - **San Diego County APCD (858) 586-2677**
- **John Marvin**
  - **Bay Area AQMD (415) 749-5190**
- **Isam Boulad**
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- **Morgan Lambert**
  - **San Joaquin Valley APCD (559) 230-5945**

# Latest Draft of ISD Protocol

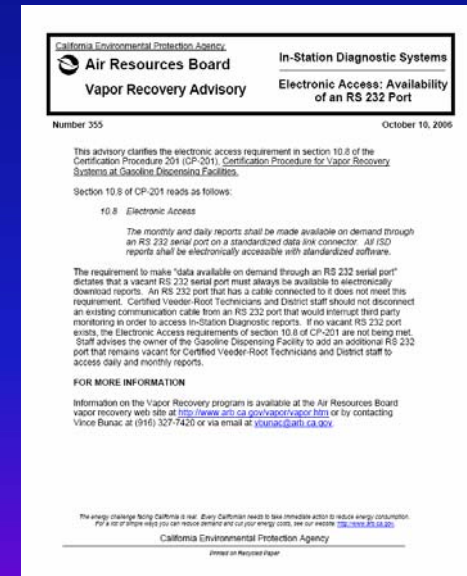
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- **Latest Draft Posted on Website  
September 28, 2006**
- **Update Summary:**
  - **Include Text of Enforcement Protocol as Attachment**
  - **Order of Tests Specified**
  - **Modified Leak Evaluation Criteria of Pressure Sensor Verification Test**

# Air Resources Board Vapor Recovery Advisory Number 355 October 10, 2006

## In-Station Diagnostic Systems Electronic Access: Availability of an RS 232 Port

- Requirement of section 10.8 of CP-201.
- Requires that a vacant RS 232 port must always be available to electronically download reports.
- If no vacant RS 232 port exists, Gasoline Dispensing Facility owners must install an additional RS 232 port that remains vacant for Certified Veeder-Root Technicians and District staff to access daily and monthly reports.



# Illustration of an available RS 232 port





# ISD Data Download



# Questions?

